CONTENTS

GENERAL KNOWLEDGE

Electrical machine definition

Basic principles of energy conversion

Design and constructional features of a rotating machine

Copper loss

Mechanical loss

Efficiency of energy conversion

Temperature rise of the machine

Duty types

TRANSFORMERS

Equivalent circuit of two-winding transformer

No-load operation and no-load test

Magnetizing current harmonics

Shot-circuit state, short-circuit test and parameters

Transformer under load

3-PHASE TRANSFORMERS

Magnetic core arrangements

Electrical connection of windings

Zig-zag connected winding

Standard connections for 3-phase transformers

Voltage control in transformers. Tap changing

Numerical example

Autotransformers

Three-winding transformers

Parallel operation of transformers

INDUCTION (ASYNCHRONOUS) MACHINES THEORY

Magnetic field in the air gap of 3-phase machine

Emf induced by rotating (travelling) magnetic field

Principles of operation of induction machine

Emf induced in rotor winding

Rotor rotating field

Rotor electrical circuit: emf, current, impedance

Equivalent circuit of induction machine

3-PHASE INDUCTION MOTORS

Examples of motor operation

Stability of the motor operation

Numerical example

Basic constructions of induction machine

Starting of induction motor

Numerical example

Speed control of induction motor

Special application of induction machine. Induction regulator

1-PHASE INDUCTION MOTORS

Theoretical considerations

Possible realizations of 1-phase motors

Numerical example

SYNCHRONOUS MACHINES THEORY

Fundamentals of construction and operation Phasor representation Special cases of armature reaction Equivalent circuit of cylindrical machine

SYNCHRONOUS MACHINES OPERATION AND CHARACTERISTICS

No-load and short-circuit characteristics Steady-state operating characteristics of generator Operation of synchronous generator with a power system Synchronous motor

DIRECT CURRENT MACHINES 1

Principles of operation Simple-lap armature winding Simple-wave armature winding

DIRECT CURRENT MACHINES 2

Cross-section of DC machine
Total emf induced in armature winding
Total electromagnetic torque
Possible mutual connections of windings

DIRECT CURRENT MACHINES 3

DC generators
DC motors
Starting of DC motors
AC commutator machine

DICTIONARIES

English-Polish dictionary Polish-English dictionary